# LLIANCE 10 YEARS CONSULTING ENGINEERS OF EXCELLENCE

#### ALLIANCE CONSULTING ENGINEERS, INC.

POST OFFICE BOX 8147 COLUMBIA. SC 29202-8147

PHONE: (803) 779-2078 FAX: (803) 779-2079

www.allianceCE.com

To: All Bidders and Plan Holders Project No. 13176-0032

Re: Addendum No. 2 Provided: E-Mail

Project: Phase II Infrastructure Improvements at the Chapin Business and

Technology Park in Lexington County, South Carolina

Date: Friday, January 02, 2015

Bid Date: Monday, January 12, 2015 at 2:00 P.M

Bid No.: B15029-01/12/15 Page 1 of 1

The following changes are hereby made to the Bid Documents and Specifications for the Phase II Infrastructure Improvements at the Chapin Business and Technology Park in Lexington County, South Carolina.

1. **Addition of Base Bid Alternate 4 – Columbia Avenue Improvements**. Construction Plans (ACE DWG. No. 01,892-D16, dated December 2014) to be supplemented to the Construction Drawings and Specifications for the Phase II Infrastructure Improvements at the Chapin Business & Technology Park in Lexington County, South Carolina. The improvements of Columbia Avenue will be included as Alternate 4 as part of the Bid Form (Section 00410).

#### 2. Extension of Question Period.

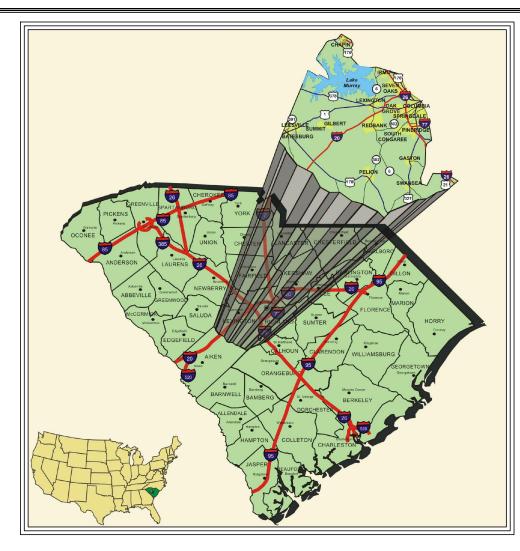
A. The Question period has been extended to January 6, 2015, at 4:00 P.M. Questions should be submitted to Mr. Kyle M. Clampitt, P.E. (<a href="kclampitt@allianceCE.com">kclampitt@allianceCE.com</a>) and Ms. Angela Seymour (aseymour@lex-co.com).

#### Attachments:

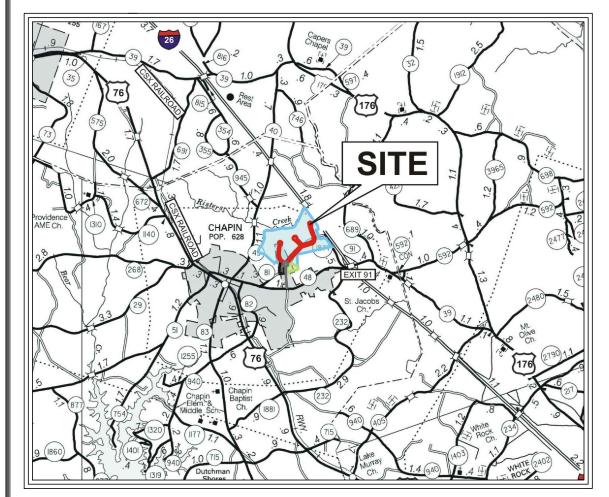
- Construction Plans (ACE DWG. No. 01,892-D16, dated December 2014) to include:
  - Cover Sheet
  - C1 Existing Conditions Plan
  - C2 Demolition Plan
  - C3 Grading Plan
  - C4 Erosion and Sediment Control Plan
  - C5 Signage and Striping Plan
  - C6 Roadway Details
  - C7 Erosion Control Details (Sheet 1 of 2)
  - C8 Erosion Control Details (Sheet 2 of 2)

**Note:** A Revised Bid Form (Section 00410) to be provided in a future addendum to be issued the week of January 5, 2015.

#### END OF ADDENDUM NO. 2



## **VICINITY MAP**





SCALE: 1" = 1 MILE

### **UTILITY PROVIDER CONTACTS**

ELECTRICAL AND NATURAL GAS PROVIDER:

CONTACT: MS. MORGAN HARRELL, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE

SCE&G / SCANA CORPORATION TELEPHONE: (803) 217-5716

FACSIMILE: (803) 933-8036 CONTACT: MR. WILL BRUNSON

SANTEE COOPER

TELEPHONE: (843) 761-8000

FACSIMILE: (843) 347-3802

TELECOMMUNICATIONS PROVIDER: CONTACT: MR. MARK CLEARY

> AT&T SOUTHEAST TELEPHONE: (803) 401-2325 FACSIMILE: (803) 771-4680

#### WATER UTILITY PROVIDER:

CONTACT: MR. JASON SHAW, P.E.

CITY OF COLUMBIA TELEPHONE: (803) 545-3287 FACSIMILE: (803) 988-8199

**WASTEWATER UTILITY PROVIDER:** CONTACT: MR. LARRY UMBERGER

TOWN OF CHAPIN

TELEPHONE: (803) 796-9231

# COLUMBIA AVENUE IMPROVEMENTS FOR THE CHAPIN BUSINESS AND TECHNOLOGY PARK ALTERNATE 4

FOR

LEXINGTON COUNTY

LEXINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA



## SHEET INDEX SHEET NO SHEET

**EXISTING CONDITIONS PLAN** 

DEMOLITION PLAN

**GRADING PLAN** 

EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN

SIGNAGE AND STRIPING PLAN

ROADWAY DETAILS

EROSION CONTROL DETAILS (SHEET 1 OF 2) EROSION CONTROL DETAILS (SHEET 2 OF 2)

## **PRELIMINARY** NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

#### **LEXINGTON COUNTY COUNCIL MEMBERS** MR. JOHNNY W. JEFFCOAT, CHAIRMAN MR. M. TODD CULLUM, VICE CHAIRMAN MR. WILLIAM B. "BILL" BANNING, SR. MR. KENT COLLINS MR. BOBBY C. KEISLER

MR. JAMES E. "JIM" KINARD, JR. MR. BRAD MATTHEWS MS. DEBRA B. "DEBBIE" SUMMERS MR. FRANK J. TOWNSEND, III

### **DEVELOPER INFORMATION**

OWNER: LEXINGTON COUNTY

MR. JEFF MCNESBY, COUNTY ENGINEER CONTACT:

ADDRESS: 212 SOUTH LAKE DRIVE

CITY, STATE: LEXINGTON, SOUTH CAROLINA 29072-3437

TELEPHONE: (803) 785-8201 (803) 785-8593 FAX:

EMAIL: JMCNESBY@LEX-CO.COM

### NPDES PERMIT INFORMATION

NPDES DISTURBED AREA = 18.1 ACRES

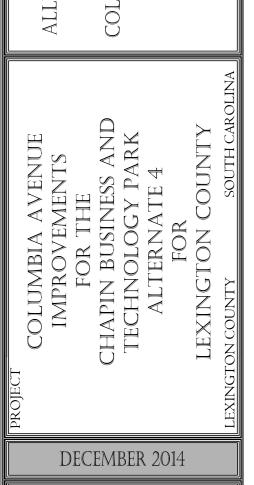
**APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF ROADWAY IS: LONGITUDE 81° 20' 12" E LATITUDE 34° 10' 32" N** 

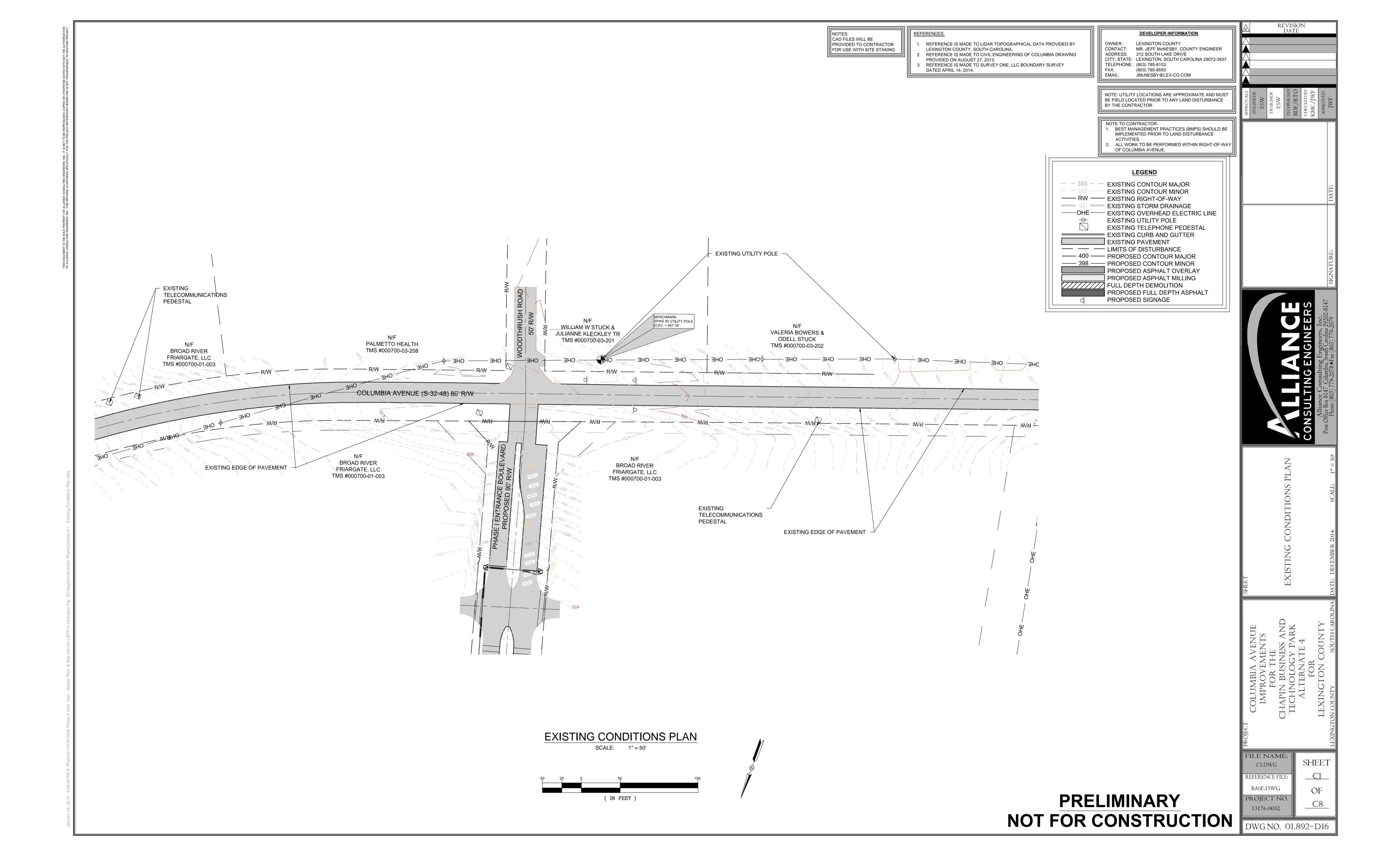
### RAILROAD INVOLVEMENT? YES / NO

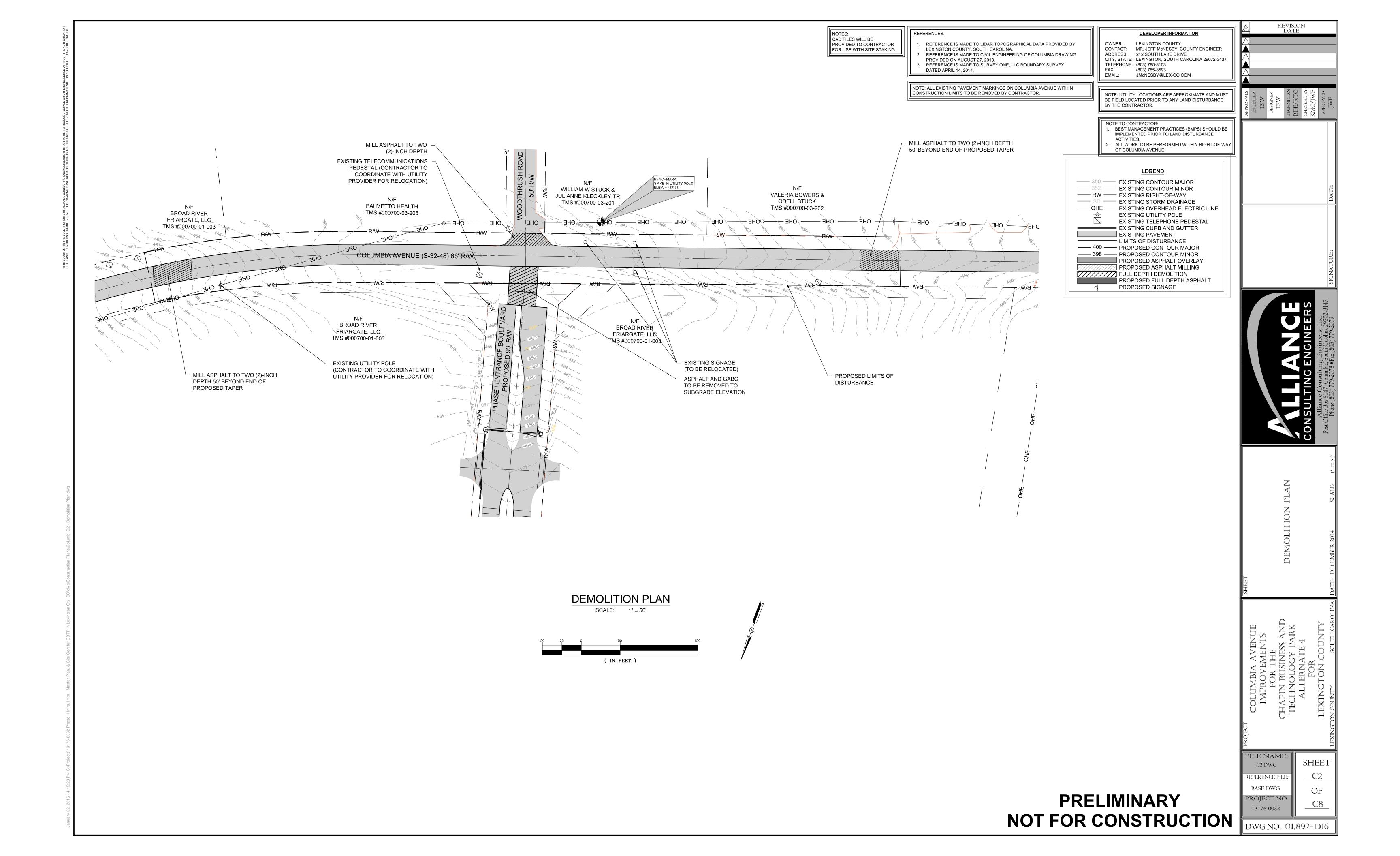
## APPROVED FOR CONSTRUCTION

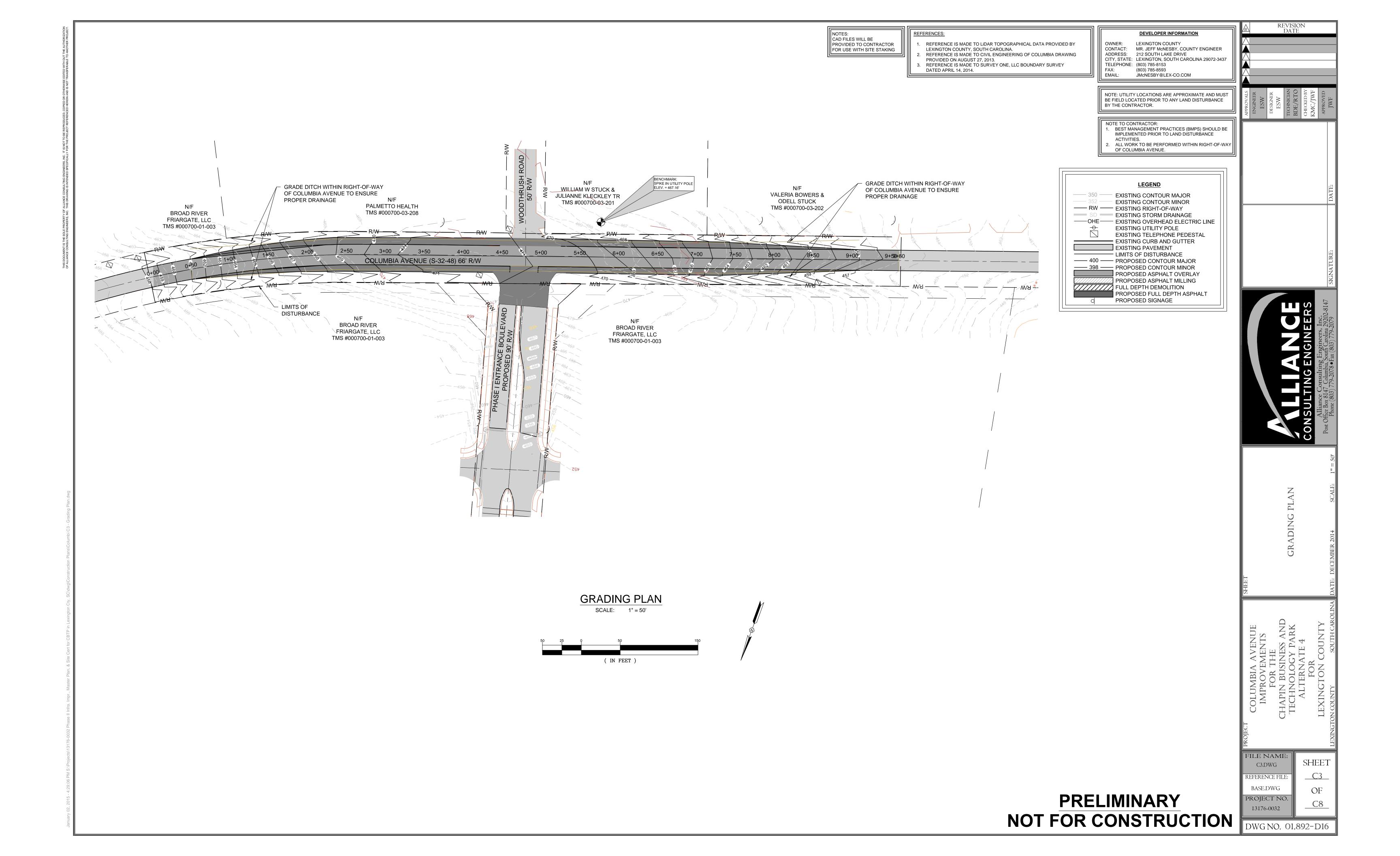
JEFF MCNESBY, PE **COUNTY ENGINEER**  Project No. 13176-0032

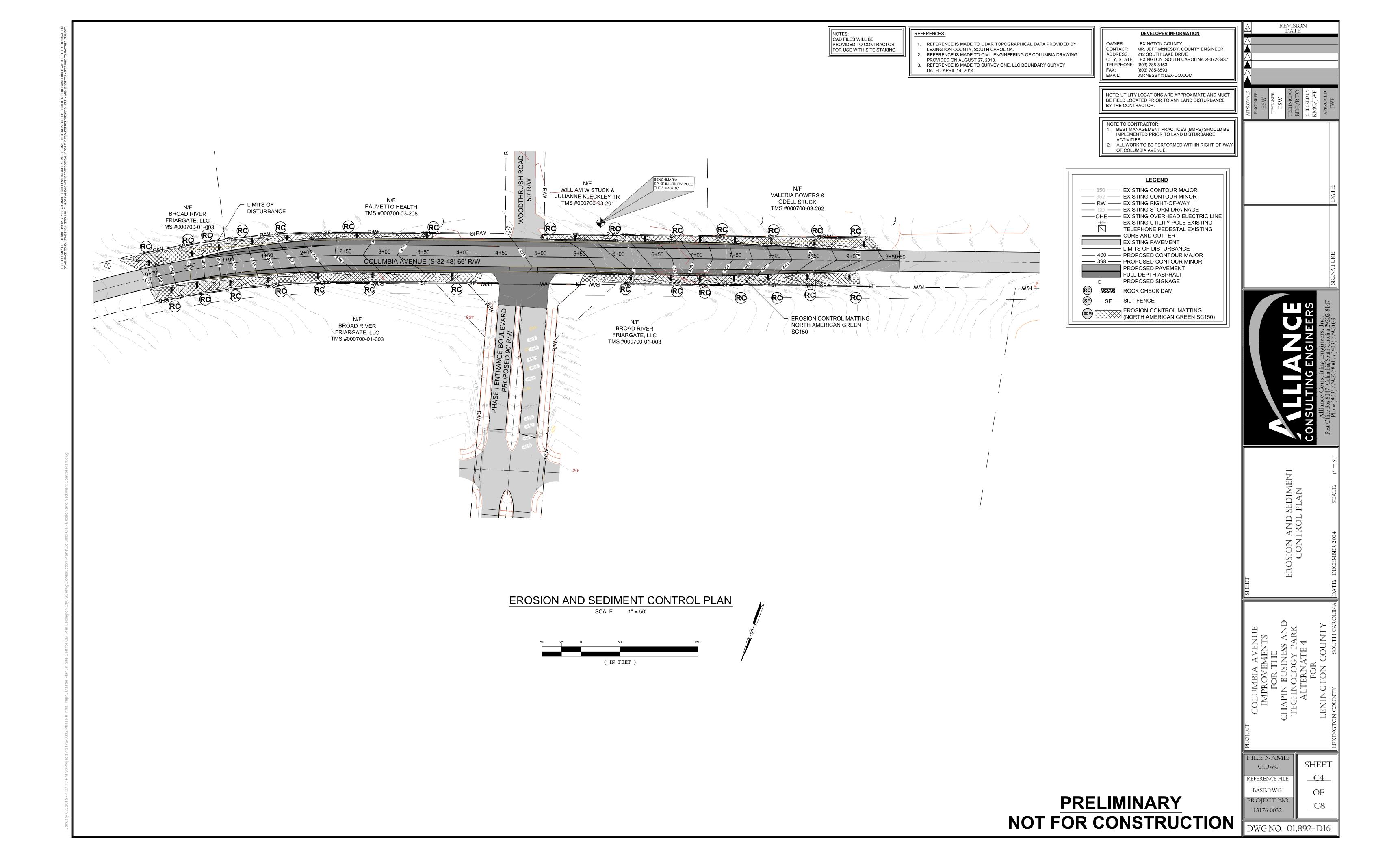
DWG NO. 01,892-D16

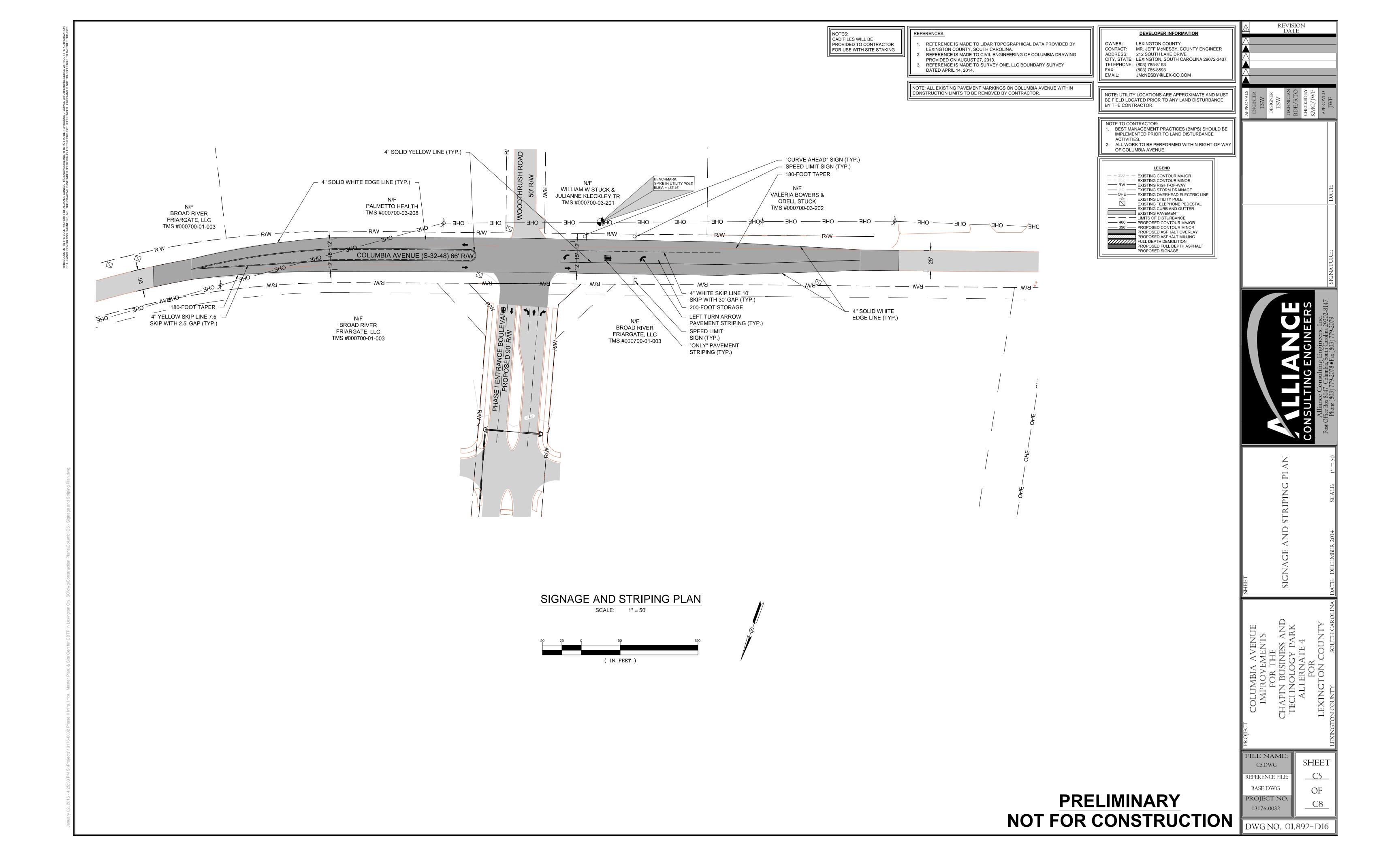












NOTES: CAD FILES WILL BE PROVIDED TO CONTRACTOR FOR USE WITH SITE STAKING

APPLICATION OF MARKINGS AT INTERSECTIONS

AND THE FOLLOWING 30 GAP. WHEN THE NEXT

VEHICLES MUST MANEUVER. 6. ALL STRIPING IS TO BE THERMOPLASTIC.

ARROWS AND WORD MESSAGES

OPERATOR WILL MANUALLY OVERRIDE THE AUTOMATIC

SCDOT STANDARD DRAWING NO. 525-410-00.

BETWEEN THE CROSSWALK AND STOPBAR.

5. ALL STRIPING IS TO BE THERMOPLASTIC.

APPLICATION OF MARKINGS AT MEDIAN

MEDIAN WIDTH (D) IS LESS THAN 3'.

3. ALL STRIPING IS TO BE THERMOPLASTIC.

4. STOPLINES ARE TO HAVE A THICKNESS OF 125 MILS.

5. ALL STRIPIN IS TO BE THERMOPLASTIC.

INTERSECTING ROUTE.

<u>STOPLINES</u>

1. STOP LINES ARE TO BE APPLIED AT ALL SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS.

a. MARK A SPOT 50 FEET IN ADVANCE OF STOPLINE OF EACH LANE LINE APPROACH.

1. ARROWS AND WORD MESSAGES ARE NOT TYPICAL AT ALL TURN LANES AND WILL BE PLACED ONLY AT LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS OR WHERE DIRECTED BY THE

2. WHERE ARROWS SUPPLEMENT SIGNS TO PROHIBIT A MOVEMENT THAT WOULD OTHERWISE BE LEGAL FROM THAT LANE, THE ARROW MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE WORD "ONLY". 3. WHERE STOPLINES ARE USED, LANE LINES AND CENTER LINES WILL TERMINATE AT TEH

2. WHERE CROSSWALK MARKINGS EXIST, STOPLINES SHOULD BE PLACED IN ADVANCE OF AND PARALLEL TO THE NEAREST CROSSWALK LINE. A MINIMUM DISTANCE OF 4' SHOULD EXIST

3. IN THE ABSENCE OF A MARKED CROSSWALK, THE STOPLINE SHOULD BE PLACED AT A DISTANCE OF NO LESS THAN FOUR' AND NO MORE THAN 30' FROM THE PAVEMENT EDGE OF THE

1. DOUBLE YELLOW LINES ARE TO BE APPLIED ON EACH SIDE FO A PAVED MEDIAN WHERE THE

2. SINGLE YELLOW LINES ARE TO BE APPLIED ON EACH SIDE OF A PAVED MEDIAN WHERE THE

MEDIAN WIDTH (D) IS 3' TO 10', AND THE FULL WIDTH MEDIAN LENGTH (L) IS LESS THAN 200'.

STOPLINE. THEY DO NOT ALL ARROWS AND WORD MESSAGES SHALL BE AS INDICATED ON THE

OVERRIDE THE AUTOMATIC CUT- OFF AND WILL EXTEND THE LINE TO THE STOPLINE.

4. ALL ARROWS AND WORD MESSAGES ARE TO HAVE A THICKNESS OF 125 MILS.

1. ALL STOPLINES ARE TO BE MARKED WITH 24" SOLID WHITE LINES.

DETERMINED PRIOR TO MARKING LONGITUDINAL LINES.

2. AT NON-SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS, THE ROADWAYS WHICH MUST STOP ARE TO HAVE STOPLINES IF CENTERLINES

3. WHERE STOPLINES ARE USED, LANE LINES AND CENTER LINES WILL TERMINATE AT THE STOPLINE. THEY DO NOT EXTEND ACROSS STOPLINES NOR DO THEY TERMINATE PRIOR TO STOPLINES. LOCATION OF STOPLINES SHOULD BE

4. LANE LINES TERMINATING AT A STOPLINE SHOULD NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET IN LENGTH, HOWEVER THEY MAY BE

c. IF A LINE IS NOT BEING APPLIED WHEN THE SPOT IS CROSSED, WHEN THE NEXT LINE BEGINS THE STRIPER

5. AT ALL INTERSECTIONS, LANE LINES WILL NORMALLY BE OMITTED WITHIN THE INTERSECTION AREA WHERE TURNING

LONGER. THE LAST LANE LINE WILL BE 10-40 FEET. THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURE WILL AID IN THIS DETERMINATION:

b. IF A LINE IS BEING APPLIED WHEN THE SPOT IS CROSSED, THE STRIPER OPERATOR PERMITS AUTOMATIC CUT-OFF

LINE BEGINS, THE STRIPER OPERATOR WILL MANUALLY

CUT-OFF AND WILL EXTEND TEH LINE TO THE

REFERENCES:

REFERENCE IS MADE TO LIDAR TOPOGRAPHICAL DATA PROVIDED BY

DATED APRIL 14, 2014.

LEXINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA. REFERENCE IS MADE TO CIVIL ENGINEERING OF COLUMBIA DRAWING PROVIDED ON AUGUST 27, 2013. REFERENCE IS MADE TO SURVEY ONE, LLC BOUNDARY SURVEY

CONTACT: MR. JEFF McNESBY, COUNTY ENGINEER TELEPHONE: (803) 785-8153

OWNER: LEXINGTON COUNTY

ADDRESS: 212 SOUTH LAKE DRIVE CITY, STATE: LEXINGTON, SOUTH CAROLINA 29072-3437 FAX: (803) 785-8593 EMAIL: JMcNESBY@LEX-CO.COM

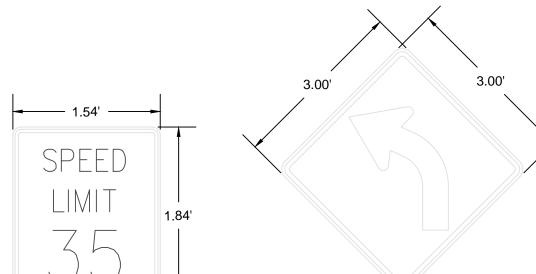
DEVELOPER INFORMATION

NOTE: UTILITY LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE AND MUST BE FIELD LOCATED PRIOR TO ANY LAND DISTURBANCE BY THE CONTRACTOR.

NOTE TO CONTRACTOR: I. BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPS) SHOULD BE

IMPLEMENTED PRIOR TO LAND DISTURBANCE ACTIVITIES.

ALL WORK TO BE PERFORMED WITHIN RIGHT-OF-WAY OF COLUMBIA AVENUE.



**ROAD SIGNS** NOT TO SCALE

LEFT TURN AHEAD SPEED LIMIT SIGN DETAIL SIGN DETAIL

35' R/W from Centerline 35' R/W from Centerline Existing Roadway Proposed Widening Proposed Widening Existing Varies Existing Varies 4'-0" Unpaved Unpaved Shoulder Slope Varies Slope Varies Paved Paved Shoulder Shoulder xisting Roadway and New Asphalt Roadway to be Resurface w/ 2" Type C Overlay —2"—Asphalt Binder Course (Type C) --4.5"—Asphalt Aggregate Base Course (AABC Type A): Note: Contractor to match proposed roadway \_ 12" Subgrade — Compacted to 100% \_ Standard Proctor or 95% Modified Proctor cross-slope with existing.

Typical Roadway Widening/Resurfacing Section (Columbia Avenue)

**PRELIMINARY** NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

FILE NAME: SHEET C6.DWG REFERENCE FILE BASE.DWG PROJECT NO. 13176-0032

DWG NO. 01,892-D16

- 1. If necessary, slopes which exceed eight (8) vertical feet should be stabilized with synthetic or vegetative mats, in addition to hydroseeding. It may be necessary to install temporary slope drains during construction. Temporary berms may be needed until the slope is brought to grade.
- 2. Stabilization measures shall be initiated as soon as practicable in portions of the site where construction activities have temporarily or permanently ceased, but in no case more than fourteen (14) days after work has ceased, except as stated below.
- Where stabilization by the 14th day is precluded by snow cover or frozen ground conditions stabilization measures must be initiated as soon as practicable
- Where construction activity on a portion of the Site is temporarily ceased, and earth-disturbing activities will be resumed within 14 days, temporary stabilization measures do not have to be initiated on that portion of the Site.
- 3. All sediment and erosion control devices shall be inspected every seven (7) days. Damaged or ineffective devices shall be repaired or replaced, as necessary.
- 4. Provide silt fence and/or other control devices, as may be required, to control erosion during utility construction. All disturbed areas shall be cleaned, graded, and stabilized with grassing immediately after the utility installation.
- 5. All erosion control devices shall be properly maintained during all phases of construction until the completion of all construction activities and all disturbed areas have been stabilized. Additional control devices may be required during construction in order to control erosion and/or offsite sedimentation. All temporary control devices shall be removed once construction is complete and the site is stabilized.
- 6. The contractor must take necessary action to minimize the tracking of mud onto the paved roadway construction areas. The contractor shall daily remove mud/soil from pavement, as may be required.
- 7. Residential subdivisions require erosion control features for infrastructure as well as for individual lot construction. Individual property owners shall follow these plans during construction or provide an individual plan meeting section R.72-307 of the stormwater management and sediment reduction act. (Not Applicable for Commercial Sites)
- 8. Temporary diversion berms and/or ditches will be provided as needed during construction to protect work areas from upslope runoff and/or to divert sediment laden water to appropriate traps or stable outlets.
- 9. All waters of the State (WoS), including wetlands, are to be flagged or otherwise clearly marked in the field. A double row of silt fence is to be installed in all areas where a 50-foot buffer can't be maintained between the disturbed area and all WoS. A 10-foot buffer should be maintained between the last row of silt fence and all WoS.

	Rates		
Species	(lbs/acr)	Optimum Dates to Plant	Remarks
Bahia Grass (Alone)	40	March 20 — June 15	Slow to become established
Bahia Grass (Mix)*	30	March 20 — June 15	Slow to become established
Bermuda Grass (Hulled) (Alone)	8-12	Aprīl — July 15	Quick cover, Sod forming, partial winter kill
Bermuda Grass (Hulled) (Mix)*	4-6	April - July 15	Quick cover, Sod forming, partial winter kill
Fescue, Tall (KY31) Alone	40	August 15 — October	Seldom seeded alone, not for dry or wet sites
Fescue, Tall (KY31) Mix*	20	August 15 — October	Seldom seeded alone, not for dry or wet sites
Sericea Lespedeza (Scarified) Alone or Mix*, (Innoculate with EL Innoculant)	40	April —June	Good for slopes, cuts, and fills that require low maintenance
Ladino Clover (Mix* only), (Innoculate with AB Innoculant)	2	August 20 — October	Naturally adds nitrogen

\* For details on mixes consult the Lexington Soil and Water Conservation District, (803) 359-3165 ext. 3.

TABLE 3.15 P	ERMANENT VEGE	TATION SCHEDULE FOR STEEP S	LOPES/CUT SLOPES
Species	Rates (lbs/acr)	Optimum Dates to Plant	Remarks
Weeping Lovegrass (Alone)	4	April — July 20	Quick cover, deep roots, likes dry sites, seldom used alone, clumps
Weeping Lovegrass (Mix)*	2	April — July 20	Quick cover, deep roots, likes dry sites, seldom used alone, clumps

Species	Rates (Ibs/acr)	Optimum Dates to Plant	Remarks
Switchgrass (Mix* with Legumes)	10, PLS**	February 10 — April 20	Mix with Serecia at 30 lbs/acre
Indian Grass (Mix)*	8, PLS**	February — April 20	Mix with Serecia at 30 lbs/acre
Little Bluestem, (Mix*)	8, PLS**	February 10 — April	

\* Pure Live Seed

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT NOTES & SCHEDULE (Sheet 2 of 2)



Plant Selection
Plant seed selection should be based on the type of soil, the season of the year in which the planting is to be dane, and the needs and desires of the permanent land user. Tables 3.14 and 3.15 should be used to select the desired species to be planted. Failure to carefully follow agronomic recommendations often result in an inadequate stand of permanent vegetation that provides little or no erosion control. The rates in Tables 3.14 and 3.15 are based on purity and germination standards

- The following notes apply to Tables 3.14 and 3.15. 1. In mixtures with temporary cover, the full seeding rate of permanent cover shall be used. 2. Mix means 2 or more long term species plus short term species. For dates other than optimum, call the Lexington Soil and Water Conservation District, (803)
- 3. A legume, such as a clover, crown vetch, and serecia should be used where it is possible. 4. The appropriate inoculants should be used.

Topsoil
If the surface soil of the seedbed is not adequate for plant growth, topsoil should be applied.

If the area has been recently plowed, no tillage is required other than raking or Surface Roughening to break any crust that has formed and to leave a textured surface. If the soil is compacted less than 6-inches, it should be disked for optimal germination. If the soil is compacted more than 6-inches, it should be sub-soiled

Information and test provider is available from the PW/SWD and the Soil and Water Conservation District Office.

Unless a specific soil test indicates otherwise, apply 1¢ tons of ground course textured agricultural limestone per acre (70 pounds per 1000 square feet).

A minimum of 1000 pourds per acre of a complete 10-10-10 fertilizer (23 pounds per 1000 square feet) or equivalent should be applied during permanent seeding of grasses unless a soil test indicates a different requirement. Fertilizer and lime (if used) should be incorporated into the top 4-6 inches of the soil by disking or other means where conditions allow. Do not mix the lime and the fertilizer prior to the field application.

The surface of the soil should be loosened just before broadcasting the seed. Seed should be evenly applied by the most convenient method available for the type of seed to be applied. Typical application methods include but are not limited to cyclone seeders, rotary spreaders, drop spreaders, broadcast spreaders, hand spreaders, cultipacker seeder, and hydro—seeders. Cover applied seed by raking or dragging a chain or brush mat, and then lightly firm the area with a roller or cultipacker. Do

All permanent seeded areas should be covered with mulch immediately upon completion of the seeding application to retain soil moisture and reduce erosion during establishment of vegetation. The mulch should be applied evenly n such a manner that it provides a minimum of 75% coverage. Typical mulch applications include straw, wood chips, bark, wood fiber, and compost mulch. The most commonly accepted mulch used in conjunction with permanent seeding is small grain straw. This straw should be dry and free from mold damage and noxious weeds. The straw may need to be anchored with netting or asphalt emulsions to prevent it from being blown or washed away. The straw mulch may be applied by hand or machine at the rate 2 tons per acre (90 pounds per 1000 square feet). Frequent inspections are

Permanent seeded areas should be kept adequately moist, especially late in the specific growing season. Irrigate the seeded area if normal rainfall is not adequate for the germination and growth of seedlings. Water seeded areas at controlled rates that are less than the rate at which the soil can absorb water to prevent runoff. Runoff of irrigation water wastes water and can cause erosion.

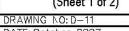
Inspect permanently seeded areas for failure, make necessary repairs and re-seed or overseed within the same growing season if possible. If the grass cover is sparse or patchy, re-evaluate the choice of grass and quantities of lime and fertilizer applied. If the permanent seeding has less than 40% cover, have the soil tested to determine any acidity or nutrient deficiency problems. Final stabilization by permanent seeding of the site requires that it be covered by a 70% coverage rate.

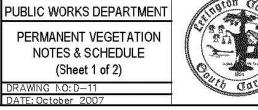
ANY WATERS OF THE STATE.

SC DHEC STANDARD SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROL NOTES

level sites. Table 3.16 lists some native species of Lexington County that can be used.

Once areas are stabilized they can be converted to native species or for establishing on non-critical,





CAD FILES WILL BE PROVIDED TO CONTRACTOR

FOR USE WITH SITE STAKING

**REFERENCES:** 

REFERENCE IS MADE TO LIDAR TOPOGRAPHICAL DATA PROVIDED BY LEXINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA.

REFERENCE IS MADE TO CIVIL ENGINEERING OF COLUMBIA DRAWING PROVIDED ON AUGUST 27, 2013. REFERENCE IS MADE TO SURVEY ONE, LLC BOUNDARY SURVEY

**DEVELOPER INFORMATION** OWNER: LEXINGTON COUNTY CONTACT: MR. JEFF McNESBY, COUNTY ENGINEER ADDRESS: 212 SOUTH LAKE DRIVE CITY, STATE: LEXINGTON, SOUTH CAROLINA 29072-3437 TELEPHONE: (803) 785-8153 (803) 785-8593 EMAIL: JMcNESBY@LEX-CO.COM

NOTE: UTILITY LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE AND MUST BE FIELD LOCATED PRIOR TO ANY LAND DISTURBANCE BY THE CONTRACTOR.

NOTE TO CONTRACTOR: BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPS) SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED PRIOR TO LAND DISTURBANCE ACTIVITIES.

OF COLUMBIA AVENUE.

PRELIMINARY

#### CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

DATED APRIL 14, 2014.

- 1. RECEIVE LAND DISTURBANCE PERMIT FROM LEXINGTON COUNTY AND NPDES COVERAGE FROM SCDHEC.
- 2. RECEIVE ENCROACHMENT PERMIT FROM SCDOT
- 3. NOTIFY SCDHEC REGIONAL OFFICE AND LEXINGTON COUNTY PUBLIC WORKS 48 HOURS PRIOR TO ANY LAND
- DISTURBING ACTIVITIES.
- 4. INSTALL PERIMETER EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES.
- 5. BEGIN ROUGH GRADING OPERATIONS.
- 6. COMPLETE ROUGH GRADING OPERATION.
- 7. TEMPORARY GRASSING AS NECESSARY.
- 8. INSTALL BASE AND ASPHALT.
- 9. COMPLETE FINE GRADING OF SHOULDER AREAS.
- 10. INSTALL PAVEMENT STRIPING AND ROADWAY SIGNAGE AS REQUIRED. 11. INSTALL PERMANENT GRASSING AND STABILIZATION.
- 12. MAINTAIN ALL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES FOR THE EXTENT OF THE PROJECT.
- 13. ONCE THE SITE STABILIZES, REMOVE TEMPORARY EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES AFTER ENTIRE AREA DRAINING TO THE STRUCTURE IS FINALLY STABILIZED (SCDHEC RECOMMENDS THAT THE PROJECT OWNER/OPERATOR HAVE THE SWPPP PREPARER (IF APPLICABLE) OR REGISTRATION EQUIVALENT APPROVE THE REMOVAL OF THE TEMPORARY STRUCTURES)

- 1. IF NECESSARY, SLOPES, WHICH EXCEED EIGHT (8) VERTICAL FEET SHOULD BE STABILIZED WITH SYNTHETIC OR VEGETATIVE MATS, IN ADDITION TO HYDROSEEDING. IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO INSTALL TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAINS DURING CONSTRUCTION. TEMPORARY BERMS MAY BE NEEDED UNTIL THE SLOPE IS BROUGHT TO GRADE.
- 2. STABILIZATION MEASURES SHALL BE INITIATED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE IN PORTIONS OF THE SITE WHERE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES HAVE TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY CEASED. BUT IN NO CASE MORE THAN FOURTEEN (14) DAYS AFTER WORK HAS CEASED, EXCEPT AS STATED BELOW.
- WHERE STABILIZATION BY THE 14TH DAY IS PRECLUDED BY SNOW COVER OR FROZEN GROUND. CONDITIONS STABILIZATION MEASURES MUST BE INITIATED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. WHERE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY ON A PORTION OF THE SITE IS TEMPORARILY CEASED, AND FARTH-DISTURBING ACTIVITIES WILL BE RESUMED WITHIN 14 DAYS, TEMPORARY STABILIZATION
- MEASURES DO NOT HAVE TO BE INITIATED ON THAT PORTION OF THE SITE. ALL SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE INSPECTED ONCE CALENDAR EVERY WEEK. IF PERIODIC INSPECTION OR OTHER INFORMATION INDICATES THAT A BMP HAS BEEN INAPPROPRIATELY, OR INCORRECTLY, THE PERMITTEE MUST ADDRESS THE NECESSARY REPLACEMENT OR MODIFICATION REQUIRED TO CORRECT THE BMP WITHIN 48 HOURS OF IDENTIFICATION.
- 4. PROVIDE SILT FENCE AND/OR OTHER CONTROL DEVICES, AS MAY BE REQUIRED, TO CONTROL SOIL EROSION DURING UTILITY CONSTRUCTION. ALL DISTURBED AREAS SHALL BE CLEANED, GRADED, AND STABILIZED WITH GRASSING IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE UTILITY INSTALLATION. FILL, COVER, AND TEMPORARY SEEDING AT THE END OF EACH DAY ARE RECOMMENDED. IF WATER IS ENCOUNTERED WHILE TRENCHING, THE WATER SHOULD BE FILTERED TO REMOVE SEDIMENT BEFORE BEING PUMPED BACK INTO
- 5. ALL EROSION CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE PROPERLY MAINTAINED DURING ALL PHASES OF CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE COMPLETION OF ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES AND ALL DISTURBED AREAS HAVE BEEN STABILIZED. ADDITIONAL CONTROL DEVICES MAY BE REQUIRED DURING CONSTRUCTION IN ORDER TO CONTROL EROSION AND/OR OFFSITE SEDIMENTATION. ALL TEMPORARY CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE REMOVED ONCE CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE AND THE SITE IS STABILIZED.
- 6. THE CONTRACTOR MUST TAKE NECESSARY ACTION TO MINIMIZE THE TRACKING OF MUD ONTO PAVED ROADWAY(S) FROM CONSTRUCTION AREAS AND THE GENERATION OF DUST. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DAILY REMOVE MUD/SOIL FROM PAVEMENT, AS MAY BE REQUIRED. RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISIONS REQUIRE EROSION CONTROL FEATURES FOR INFRASTRUCTURE AS WELL AS
- FOR INDIVIDUAL LOT CONSTRUCTION. INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY OWNERS SHALL FOLLOW THESE PLANS DURING CONSTRUCTION OR OBTAIN APPROVAL OF AN INDIVIDUAL PLAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH S.C REG. 72-300 ET SEQ. AND SCR100000.
- 8. TEMPORARY DIVERSION BERMS AND/OR DITCHES WILL BE PROVIDED AS NEEDED DURING CONSTRUCTION TO PROTECT WORK AREAS FROM UPSLOPE RUNOFF AND/OR TO DIVERT SEDIMENT-LADEN WATER TO APPROPRIATE TRAPS OR STABLE OUTLETS.
- 9. ALL WATERS OF THE STATE (WOS), INCLUDING WETLANDS, ARE TO BE FLAGGED OR OTHERWISE CLEARLY MARKED IN THE FIELD. A DOUBLE ROW OF SILT FENCE IS TO BE INSTALLED IN ALL AREAS WHERE A 50-FOOT BUFFER CAN'T BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE DISTURBED AREA AND ALL WOS. A 10-FOOT BUFFER SHOULD BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE LAST ROW OF SILT FENCE AND ALL WOS.
- 10. LITTER, CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS, OILS, FUELS, AND BUILDING PRODUCTS WITH SIGNIFICANT POTENTIAL FOR IMPACT (SUCH AS STOCKPILES OF FRESHLY TREATED LUMBER) AND CONSTRUCTION CHEMICALS THAT COULD BE EXPOSED TO STORM WATER MUST BE PREVENTED FROM BECOMING A POLLUTANT SOURCE IN STORM WATER DISCHARGES.
- 11. A COPY OF THE SWPPP, INSPECTIONS RECORDS, AND RAINFALL DATA MUST BE RETAINED AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE OR A NEARBY LOCATION EASILY ACCESSIBLE DURING NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS, FROM THE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES TO THE DATE THAT FINAL STABILIZATION IS REACHED.
- 12. INITIATE STABILIZATION MEASURES ON ANY EXPOSED STEEP SLOPE (3H:1V OR GREATER) WHERE LAND-DISTURBING ACTIVITIES HAVE PERMANENTLY OR TEMPORARILY CEASED, AND WILL NOT RESUME FOR A PERIOD OF 7 CALENDAR DAYS. 13. MINIMIZE SOIL COMPACTION AND, UNLESS INFEASIBLE, PRESERVE TOPSOIL
- 14. MINIMIZE THE DISCHARGE OF POLLUTANTS FROM EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLE WASHING, WHEEL WASH WATER, AND OTHER WASH WATERS. WASH WATERS MUST BE TREATED IN A SEDIMENT BASIN OR ALTERNATIVE CONTROL THAT PROVIDES EQUIVALENT OR BETTER TREATMENT PRIOR TO DISCHARGE;
- 15. MINIMIZE THE DISCHARGE OF POLLUTANTS FROM DEWATERING OF TRENCHES AND EXCAVATED AREAS. THESE DISCHARGES ARE TO BE ROUTED THROUGH APPROPRIATE BMPS (SEDIMENT BASIN, FILTER BAG,
- 16. THE FOLLOWING DISCHARGES FROM SITES ARE PROHIBITED:
  - WASTEWATER FROM WASHOUT OF CONCRETE, UNLESS MANAGED BY AN APPROPRIATE CONTROL; WASTEWATER FROM WASHOUT AND CLEANOUT OF STUCCO, PAINT, FORM RELEASE OILS, CURING COMPOUNDS AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS;
  - FUELS, OILS, OR OTHER POLLUTANTS USED IN VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE; AND
  - SOAPS OR SOLVENTS USED IN VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT WASHING.

- 17. AFTER CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES BEGIN, INSPECTIONS MUST BE CONDUCTED AT A MINIMUM OF AT LEAST ONCE EVERY CALENDAR WEEK AND MUST BE CONDUCTED UNTIL FINAL STABILIZATION IS REACHED ON ALL
- 18. IF EXISTING BMPS NEED TO BE MODIFIED OR IF ADDITIONAL BMPS ARE NECESSARY TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PERMIT AND/OR SC'S WATER QUALITY STANDARDS. IMPLEMENTATION MUST BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE NEXT STORM EVENT WHENEVER PRACTICABLE. IF IMPLEMENTATION BEFORE THE NEXT STORM EVENT IS IMPRACTICABLE, THE SITUATION MUST BE DOCUMENTED IN THE SWPPP AND ALTERNATIVE BMPS MUST BE IMPLEMENTED AS SOON AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE.
- 19. A PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE MUST BE HELD FOR EACH CONSTRUCTION SITE WITH AN APPROVED ON-SITE SWPPP PRIOR TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES. FOR NON-LINEAR PROJECTS THAT DISTURB 10 ACRES OR MORE THIS CONFERENCE MUST BE HELD ON-SITE UNLESS THE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED OTHERWISE.

### ADDITIONAL NOTES:

- A. INSTALL PERMANENT VEGETATIVE COVER AND THE LONG-TERM EROSION PROTECTION MEASURES OR
- STRUCTURES AS SOON AS PRACTICAL IN THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS. B. PROVIDE FOR HANDLING THE INCREASED RUNOFF CAUSED BY CHANGED SOIL AND SURFACE CONDITIONS. USE EFFECTIVE MEANS TO CONSERVE EXISTING ON-SITE SOIL INCLUDING THE USE OF DIVERSION
- DITCHES, GRASSED WATERWAYS AND STORM SEWERS. C. PLACE SILT FENCE BARRIERS AT LOCATIONS SHOWN ON PLAN. SILT BARRIERS SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN
- PLACE AND IN GOOD CONDITION UNTIL GROUND COVER IS ESTABLISHED. ALL DISTURBED AREAS NOT PAVED SHALL BE GRASSED. USE TEMPORARY PLANT COVER, MULCHING, AND/OR STRUCTURES TO CONTROL RUNOFF AND PROTECT AREAS SUBJECT TO EROSION DURING
- E. SEDIMENT PONDS ARE TO BE EXCAVATED TO ORIGINAL GRADES UPON THE ACCUMULATION OF 1.5' ON
- SEDIMENT STAKE PLACED AT OUTLET. PROVIDE A TEMPORARY STONE SPLASH PAD AT ALL FIRE HYDRANTS OR OTHER POINTS IF DISCHARGE
- DURING TESTING OF THE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. G. SHOULD PERMANENT GRASSING REQUIREMENTS CONFLICT WITH LANDSCAPE PLANS, LANDSCAPE PLANS

#### **GRASSING SPECIFICATIONS:**

SUPERCEDE PERMANENT GRASSING REQUIREMENTS.

- A. ALL SEED MIXTURES FOR THE VARIOUS SEEDING SCHEDULES SHALL BE WEIGHED AND MIXED TO THE
- B. DOUBLE SEED ALL GRASSED SWALES , WATER WAYS, AND EMBANKMENTS FROM TOP OF BANK TO BOTTOM OF BANK ON ALL BANK SLOPES LESS THAN 3:1

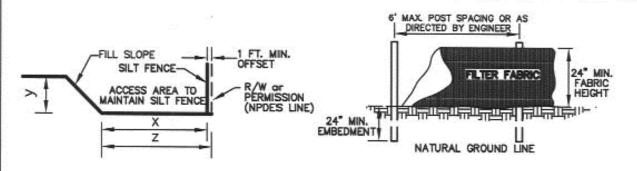
PROPER PROPORTIONS IN THE PRESENCE OF THE OWNER OR THE OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE.

ALL WORK TO BE PERFORMED WITHIN RIGHT-OF-WAY

FILE NAME C7.DWG REFERENCE FILE

BASE.DWG PROJECT NO. 13176-0032

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION DWG NO. 01,892-D16



(NPDES LINE)

13\*

\*\* SILT FENCE CHECKS WILL HAVE A MAXIMUM LENGTH OF FIVE (5) FEET OR UNTIL

MINIMUM SILT FENCE

OFFSET FROM TOE OF SLOPE

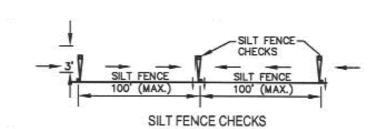
	1. SILT FE
	FILTER FAI
60	CONSTRUC

ENCE CHECKS MUST BE LOCATED EVERY 100 FT. MAXIMUM AND AT LOW POINTS. BRICS SHALL CONFORM TO SCOOT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY CTION (LATEST EDITION).

2. STEEL POST MAY BE USED. POSTS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 5 FEET LONG AND INSTALLED TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 24 INCHES WITH NO MORE THAN 3 FEET OF THE POST ABOVE GROUND. AT LEAST 1 TO 2 INCHES OF THE POSTS SHALL EXTEND ABOVE THE TOP OF THE FABRIC. POST SPACING WILL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6 FEET ON CENTER

STEEL POSTS SHALL BE 5 FEET AND WEIGH A MINIMUM OF 1.25 POUNDS PER FOOT AND HAVE PROJECTIONS FOR FASTENING THE FABRIC TO THE POST. STEEL POSTS SHALL ALSO HAVE A SOIL PLATE WELDED NEAR THE BOTTOM OF THE POST.

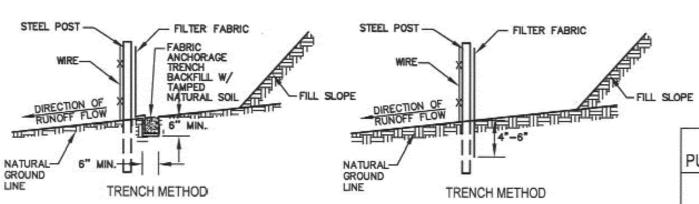
4. SILT SHALL BE REMOVED AND DISPOSED OF WHEN SILT ACCUMULATES TO 1/3 THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE. MAINTENANCE OF SILT FENCE WILL BE MEASURED AND PAID FOR BY THE ITEM OF SILT BASIN. 5. THE PAY ITEMS SHALL BE: SILT FENCE



\* THESE MINIMUM OFFSETS MAY BE REDUCED WHEN CURB AND GUTTER OR SOME OTHER FEATURE REDUCES THE FLOW OF WATER DOWN THE SLOPE. THE SMALL OFFSETS OF EACH GROUP OF HEIGHT OF FILL CANNOT BE REDUCED.

1. TYPICAL SILT FENCE APPLICATIONS REQUIRE 24 INCHES OF THE FABRIC TO BE ABOVE GROUND WHEN NEEDED, THE HEIGHT OF SILT FENCE FABRIC ABOVE THE GROUND MAY BE GREATER THAN 24". SEE PLANS FOR APPLICATION OF HIGHER SILT

2. IN TIDAL AREAS, SILT FENCE EXTRA HEIGHT MAY BE REQUIRED. THE LENGTH OF POST WILL BE TWICE THE EXPOSED POST HEIGHT. POST SPACING AND BURIED DEPTHS WILL REMAIN AS SHOWN HEREON. EXTRA HEIGHT FABRIC WILL BE 4, 5 OR



CHECK LENGTH

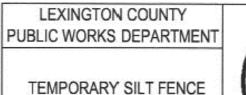
3

THE FABRIC SHALL BE BURIED REGARDLESS, IF PLACED PNEUMATICALLY OR BY HAND WITH A TRENCHER. BOTH METHODS SHOWN HERE ON.

TERMINAL ANCHOR TRENCH APPLICATION

INITIAL ANCHOR TRENCH APPLICATION

INTERVALS, BACKFILL AND



RAWNG NO: C-11 TE: October, 200

- EXCAVATE A TRENCH APPROXIMATELY 6-INCHES WIDE AND 6-INCHES DEEP WHEN PLACING FABRIC BY HAND.
- PLACE 12-INCHES OF GEOTEXTILE FABRIC INTO THE 6-INCHDEEP TRENCH, EXTENDING THE REMAINING 6-INCHES TOWARDS THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE
- BACKFILL THE TRENCH WITH SOIL OR GRAVEL AND COMPACT. BURY 12-INCHES OF FABRIC INTO THE GROUND WHEN PNEUMATICALLY
- INSTALLING SILT FENCE WITH A SLICING METHOD. PURCHASE FABRIC IN CONTINUOUS ROLLS AND CUT TO THE LENGTH OF THE BARRIER TO AVOID JOINTS. WHEN JOINTS ARE NECESSARY, WRAPPED THE FABRIC TOGETHER AT A SUPPORT POST WITH BOTH ENDS FASTENED TO THE
- POST, WITH A 6-INCH MINIMUM OVERLAP. • INSTALL POSTS TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 24-INCHES.
- INSTALL POSTS A MINIMUM OF 1- TO 2- INCHES ABOVE THE FABRIC, WITH NO MORE THAN 3-FEET OF THE POST ABOVE THE GROUND.
- SPACE POSTS TO MAXIMUM 6-FEET CENTERS. ATTACH FABRIC TO WOOD POSTS USING STAPLES MADE OF HEAVY-DUTY WIRE AT LEAST 11/2-INCH LONG, SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 6-INCHES APART.
- STAPLE A 2-INCH WIDE LATHE OVER THE FILTER FABRIC TO SECURELY FASTEN IT TO THE UP-LOPE SIDE OF WOODEN POSTS.
- ATTACH FABRIC TO THE STEEL POSTS USING HEAVY-DUTY PLASTIC TIES THAT ARE EVENLY SPACED AND PLACED IN A MANNER TO PREVENT SAGGING OR TEARING OF THE FABRIC. IN CALL CASES, TIES SHOULD BE AFFIXED IN NO LESS THAN 4 PLACES.
- INSTALL THE FABRIC A MINIMUM OF 24-INCHES ABOVE THE GROUND. WHEN NECESSARY, THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE ABOVE GROUND MAY BE GREATER THAN 24-INCHES. IN TIDAL AREAS, EXTRA SILT FENCE HEIGHT MAY BE
- THE POST HEIGHT WILL BE TWICE THE EXPOSED POST HEIGHT. POST SPACING WILL REMAIN THE SAME AND EXTRA HEIGHT FABRIC WILL BE 4-,
- 5-, OR 6-FEET TALL. • LOCATE SILT FENCE CHECKS EVERY 100 FEET MAXIMUM AND AT LOW POINTS. INSTALL THE FENCE PERPENDICULAR TO THE DIRECTION OF FLOW AND PLACE THE FENCE THE PROPER DISTANCE FROM THE TOE OF STEEP SLOPES TO PROVIDE SEDIMENT STORAGE AND ACCESS FOR MAINTENANCE AND CLEAN

- INSPECT EVERY SEVEN CALENDAR DAYS AND WITHIN 24-HOURS AFTER EACH RAINFALL EVENT THAT PRODUCES 1/2-INCHES OR MORE OF PRECIPITATION.
- CHECK FOR SEDIMENT BUILDUP AND FENCE INTEGRITY. CHECK WHERE RUNOFF HAS ERODED A CHANNEL BENEATH THE FENCE, OR
- WHERE THE FENCE HAS SAGGED OR COLLAPSED BY FENCE OVERTOPPING IF THE FENCE FABRIC TEARS, BEGINS TO DECOMPOSE, OR IN ANY WAY
- BECOMES INEFFECTIVE, REPLACE THE SECTION OF FENCE IMMEDIATELY.
- REMOVE SEDIMENT ACCUMULATED ALONG THE FENCE WHEN IT REACHES 1/3 THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE, ESPECIALLY IF HEAVY RAINS ARE EXPECTED. • REMOVE TRAPPED SEDIMENT FROM THE SITE OR STABILIZE IT ON SITE.
- REMOVE SILT FENCE WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER FINAL STABILIZATION IS ACHIEVED OR AFTER TEMPORARY BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPS)
- ARE NO LONGER NEEDED. PERMANENTLY STABILIZE DISTURBED AREAS RESULTING FROM FENCE REMOVAL.

#### SILT FENCE DETAIL

#### SILT FENCE IS APPLICABLE IN AREAS:

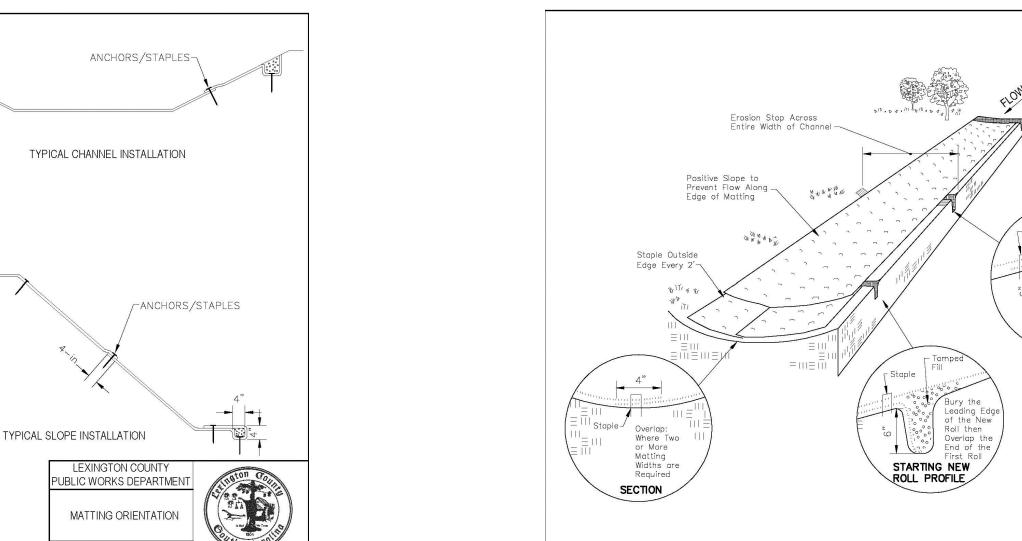
- WHERE THE MAXIMUM SHEET OR OVERLAND FLOW PATH LENGTH TO THE FENCE IS
- WHERE THE MAXIMUM SLOPE STEEPNESS (NORMAL [PERPENDICULAR] TO FENCE
- THAT DO NOT RECEIVE CONCENTRATED FLOWS GREATER THAN 0.5 CFS.
- DO NOT PLACE SILT FENCE ACROSS CHANNELS OR USE IT AS A VELOCITY CONTROL

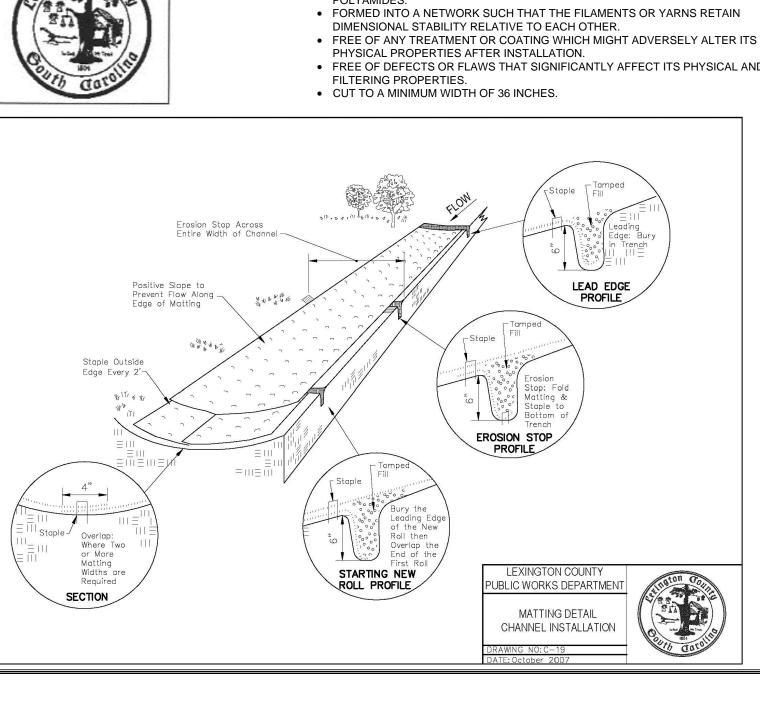
- USE 60-INCH LONG STEEL POSTS THAT MEET THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS:
- COMPOSED OF HIGH STRENGTH STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 50,000
- HAVE A STANDARD "T" SECTION WITH A NOMINAL FACE WIDTH OF 1.38-INCHES AND NOMINAL "T" LENGTH OF 1.48-INCHES.
- WEIGH 1.25 POUNDS PER FOOT (± 8%).
- HAVE A SOIL STABILIZATION PLATE WITH A MINIMUM CROSS SECTION AREA OF 17-SQUARE INCHES ATTACHED TO THE STEEL POSTS.
- PAINTED WITH A WATER BASED BAKED ENAMEL PAINT. USE STEEL POSTS WITH A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 5 FEET. WEIGHING 1.25 POUNDS PER

LINEAR FOOT (± 8%) WITH PROJECTIONS TO AID IN FASTENING THE FABRIC. EXCEP WHEN HEAVY CLAY SOILS ARE PRESENT ON SITE, STEEL POSTS WILL HAVE A METAL SOIL STABILIZATION PLATE WELDED NEAR THE BOTTOM SUCH THAT WHEN THE POST IS DRIVEN TO THE PROPER DEPTH, THE PLATE WILL BE BELOW THE GROUND LEVEL FOR ADDED STABILITY.

THE SOIL PLATES SHOULD HAVE THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS BE COMPOSED OF MINIMUM 15 GAUGE STEEL. HAVE A MINIMUM CROSS SECTION AREA OF 17-SQUARE INCHES.

- GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC:
  USE FILTER FABRIC THAT MEET THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS COMPOSED OF FIBERS CONSISTING OF LONG CHAIN SYNTHETIC POLYMERS COMPOSED OF AT LEAST 85% BY WEIGHT OF POLYOLEFINS, POLYESTERS, OF
- FREE OF DEFECTS OR FLAWS THAT SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT ITS PHYSICAL AND/OR





CAD FILES WILL BE PROVIDED TO CONTRACTOR FOR USE WITH SITE STAKING

### REFERENCES:

REFERENCE IS MADE TO LIDAR TOPOGRAPHICAL DATA PROVIDED BY LEXINGTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA.

DATED APRIL 14, 2014.

- REFERENCE IS MADE TO CIVIL ENGINEERING OF COLUMBIA DRAWING PROVIDED ON AUGUST 27, 2013. REFERENCE IS MADE TO SURVEY ONE, LLC BOUNDARY SURVEY
- ADDRESS: 212 SOUTH LAKE DRIVE TELEPHONE: (803) 785-8153

OWNER: LEXINGTON COUNTY CONTACT: MR. JEFF McNESBY, COUNTY ENGINEER CITY, STATE: LEXINGTON, SOUTH CAROLINA 29072-3437 (803) 785-8593 EMAIL: JMcNESBY@LEX-CO.COM

DEVELOPER INFORMATION

NOTE: UTILITY LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE AND MUST BE FIELD LOCATED PRIOR TO ANY LAND DISTURBANCE BY THE CONTRACTOR.

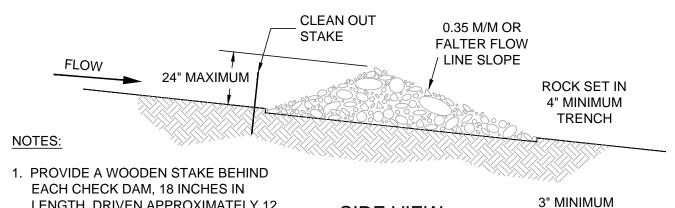
NOTE TO CONTRACTOR: BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPS) SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED PRIOR TO LAND DISTURBANCE ACTIVITIES. ALL WORK TO BE PERFORMED WITHIN RIGHT-OF-WAY

COURSE ROCK

OF COLUMBIA AVENUE.

MINIMUM DEPTH OF COURSE ROCK PLACED IN **CHANNEL FLOW LINE IS 6"** 

#### VIEW LOOKING UPSTREAM



LENGTH, DRIVEN APPROXIMATELY 12 SIDE VIEW INCHES INTO THE GROUND. 2. EACH TIME SEDIMENT ACCUMULATES TO THE TOP OF THE WOODEN STAKE,

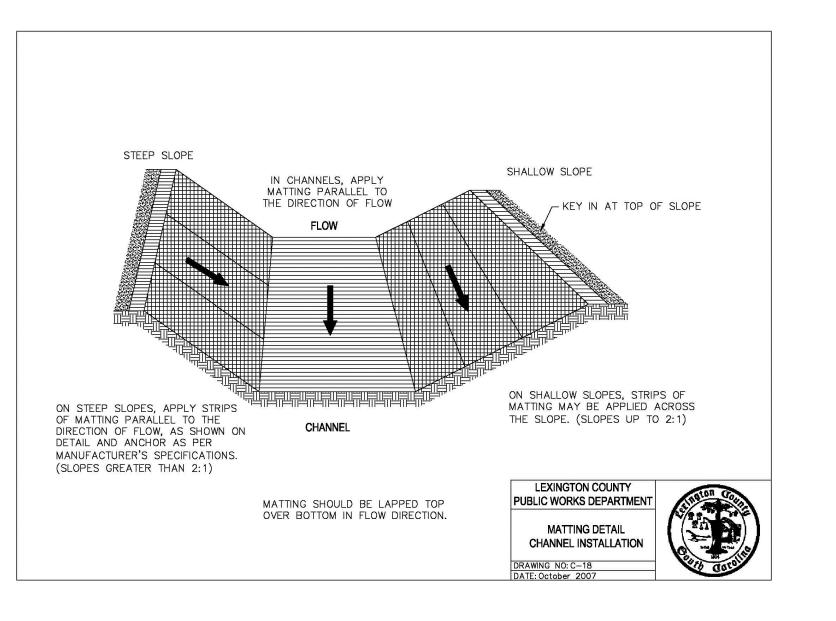
CONTRACTOR IS TO REMOVE AND

PROPERLY DISPOSE OF SEDIMENT

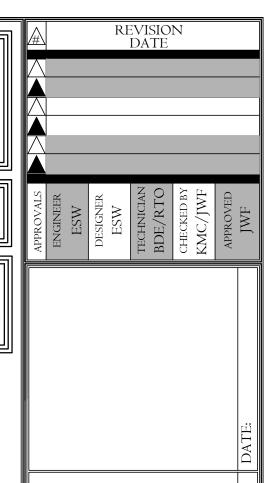
'L' = THE DISTANCE SUCH THAT POINTS 'A' AND 'B' ARE OF EQUAL ELEVATION - POINT 'B'

### SPACING BETWEEN CHECK DAMS

## **CHECK DAMS**



## **PRELIMINARY** NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



FILE NAME: SHEET C8.DWG REFERENCE FILE:

BASE.DWG PROJECT NO. 13176-0032

DWG NO. 01,892-D16